AT&T IP Flexible Reach Service Nortel BCM 200/400 (Release 4.0.2.03a) Configuration Guide

AT&T VOIP Nortel BCM 200/400 (Release 4.0.2.03a) Configuration Guide For Use with AT&T IP Flexible Reach Service

> Issue 1.2 3/02/2007



BCM400

BCM200

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1 Introduction

This document provides a configuration guide to assist Nortel Networks BCM administrators in connecting to AT&T IP Flexible Reach service.

1.1 Document Change History

Issue 1.0	01-03-2007; first general release
Issue 1.1	02-05-2007;
	1) modified section 4.2 for clarity of IP trunks and line
	pool configuration.
	2) Added CCG disclaimer statement at end of document.
	3) Modified cover page.

2 Special Notes

Emergency 911/E911 Services Limitations

While AT&T IP Flexible Reach services support E911/911 calling capabilities in certain circumstances, there are significant limitations on how these capabilities are delivered. Please review the AT&T IP Flexible Reach Service Guide in detail to understand these limitations and restrictions.

Failover to an Alternate AT&T Border Element Not Supported

BCM does not support failover to an alternate AT&T Border Element. BCM must be configured to send to one specific border element.

Unattended Call Transfers are not supported

An unattended transfer is one in which the recipient of the transfer has not answered the phone prior to the transfer. This type of transfer is not supported with BCM and the AT&T Network. For example, if a call with the AT&T network is transferred by BCM phone 1 to BCM phone 2, phone 2 must answer prior to the completion of the transfer by phone 1.

Fax Limitations

- T.38 fax is not currently supported with the IP Flexible Reach service
- IP Flexible Reach service supports fax using G.711; however, this is not supported by the BCM 200/400 today when configured to use G.729 as the first preferred codec. There is an issue where the BCM does not automatically detect fax/modem tones and switching the call to G.711.
- To work-around this limitation; the BCM supports fax by using analog/POTS lines to the PSTN. BCM-GATM-8 or BCM-GATM-4 media bay modules are required to interface with analog/POTS lines.

3 Overview

This section provides a service overview of the Nortel Business Communication Manager 200/400 (BCM 200/400) IP PBX integration with AT&T IP Flexible Reach service. For an overview of Nortel BCM 50 for IP Flexible Reach; please reference a separate document named "Nortel BCM 50 Configuration Guide."



Figure 1: AT&T IP Flexible Reach Network

The Nortel BCM customer premises site shall consist of the following components.

 Nortel IP 2004 or IP 2002 phones – These phones use the Nortel proprietary UNIStim signaling protocol to communicate to the Nortel BCM 200/400 IP PBX for call feature and routing support. These phones can be connected to a Nortel Ethernet switch (ES 470, ERS 5520, etc.) that supplies in-line power (IEEE 802.3af) to the phones.

- Nortel BCM 200/400 IP PBX This unit consists of the following.
 - Media Service Card (MCS) Processor
 - Two ports Ethernet / IP card
 - Integrated CallPilot voice mail system
 - Analog station ports for connection to fax machines.
 - Digital station ports for Norstar digital phones
 - T1 voice card for connection to the local PSTN.
 - GATM-8 analog trunk to PSTN for inbound/outbound fax

The following routing scenarios are supported by the Nortel BCM IP PBX and **DO NOT** use the AT&T Call Control.

- Local Nortel BCM phone to local Nortel BCM phone
- Local fax machine to other fax machine via PSTN

The following routing scenarios are supported by the BCM IP PBX and **DO** use the AT&T Call Control. For voice calls, the G.729 codec shall be used.

- Nortel BCM phones to PSTN (domestic US and international).
- Nortel BCM phones to legacy PBX site with Cisco gateway.
- Legacy PBX site with Cisco gateway to Nortel BCM phones.
- Nortel BCM phones at one Nortel BCM IP PBX site to Nortel BCM phones at another Nortel BCM IP PBX site.

If the customer has subscribed to Calling Plans B and C (Local), then the following routing scenarios are supported by the BCM IP PBX and **DO** use the AT&T Call Control. For voice calls, the G.729 or G.711 codec may be used. BCM selects G.729 as the highest priority codec.

- Inbound PSTN to BCM phone
- Outbound local PSTN calls from the BCM phones.
- Outbound local N11 (i.e. 411, 911) calls from the BCM phones.

4 Configuration Guide

This configuration guide specifies the Nortel BCM 200/400 screens that must be configured and updated to support the AT&T IP Flexible Reach service.

4.1 Nortel BCM Version and Feature Requirements

The Nortel Networks BCM must be running release 4.0.2.03a. You can check the version of BCM by viewing the following screen.

Task Navigation Panel	System Identifica	tion
Configuration Administration	_	
 Welcome 	Model	BCM400
⊟ ⁽ System	System name	BCM-R4-0
 Date and Time Keycodes 	Version	4.0.2.03a
Administrator Access Administrator Access Resources Telenhony	Country or re	gion North America
Data Services Applications		

Figure 2: BCM 200/400 software version

Ensure that the System Identification page specifies **Version 4.0.2.03a**. This is the supported release that is required for AT&T IP Flexible Reach service.

The following BCM 4.0 patches must be applied. To verify installed/applied patches; from the BCM Element Manager's main menu, select "Administration" then: *Software Management→ Software Update History*

Nortel BCM Element Manager - 172.16.6.100									
File View Network Session Too	ols Help								
🗊 Exit 🔀 Disconnect 🎯 Refresh 💣 Auto-refresh									
Task Navigation Panel	Task Navigation Panel Software Update History								
Configuration Administration									
📄 General	Current Release 4.1	0.2.03a							
System Status	Software Update History								
Telephony Metrics	Data	Category							
	Date	Category							
Backup and Restore	2006-11-10 17:36:09	Patch Applied							
	2006-11-10 17:38:38	Patch Applied							
Software Updates	2006-11-10 18:09:01	Patch Applied							
Software Update History	2006-11-10 18:11:08	Patch Applied							
Software Inventory	2006-11-10 18:21:27	Patch Applied							
	2006-11-14 14:13:47	Patch Removed							
	2006-11-14 14:29:16	Patch Removed							

Figure 3: Software Management Menu

Patch Name	Version	Description
BCM.R400.027-IVR	1.0-1.3	IVR Provider Update
BCM040.025-CTE-CTI	1.0-1.0	LAN CTE Client Update
BCM.R400.034-IPTEL	1.1-1.0	IPTEL Provider Agent and FEPS Update
BCM.R400.035-CTI	1.1-1.2	CTI Update
BCM.R400.036-		
ElementManager	1.1-1.0	Element Manager Update
BCM.R400.032-PSM	1.0-1.0	PSM Update

Figure 4: Patch List

4.2 VOIP Gateway Trunks

Voice over IP (VoIP) lines are signaling channels that simulate how CO lines work. However, VoIP lines transmit data to the IP network over a LAN or IP network rather than over physical lines. Once the VoIP trunks are set up, you can assign them to line pools, and program their behavior in the same way you would PRI lines.

VoIP trunks use line numbers 001 to 060. To view these line records select Configuration --> Telephony --> Lines --> Active VoIP Lines. To access VoIP lines, you need to enter software keycodes. Each keycode supports a specific number of trunks. The H.323 trunks start numbering up from 001. No entries appear in the Enabled VoIP lines field until you complete the IP Trunks Settings field, which displays when you select IP Trunks under Configuration --> Resources --> Telephony Resources --> IP trunks.

VoIP trunks should be configured to use a single line pool per VoIP trunk type. Do not mix other trunk types on the same line pool. The VoIP line pools are assigned to routes, which in turn, are configured with destination codes that route calls to the AT&T IP Flex Reach network.

You can also create a fallback for the trunk. This is a situation where the system reroutes the call to a PSTN line pool if the primary route is not available or the call quality is not suitable. If you do not configure your network for fallback and the call quality is below threshold, the IP call fails.

Check under *Configurations* ->*Lines*->*Active VOIP Lines* to see if Trunks have been allocated (See Figure 5 below). You should have a number of VOIP gateway trunks displayed. The total number of lines indicated corresponds to the number of IP trunks licensed by Nortel for your BCM. In this case we show eight active trunks.

Task Navigation Panel	Active \	/olP Lines		
Configuration Administration		1 Towney Towney	Control Cot	line or 1
Welcome	Line	Trunk Type	Control Set	Prime Set
System	001	VoIP	3000	3000
Identification	002	VolP	3000	3000
Date and Time	003	VoIP	3000	3000
Keycodes Administrator Access	004	VoIP	3000	3000
Administrator Access Accounts and Privileges	005	VoIP	3000	3000
Security Policies	006	VolP	3000	3000
SNMP	007	VolD	2000	2000
Resources	007	V UIP	3000	3000
Application Resources	800	VolP	3000	3000
Media Gateways				
Port Ranges				
 Telephony Resources 				
Network Interfaces				
Telephony				
🗄 🔝 Global Settings	Cop	y Paste		
	╎╆┯──			
Lines Active Develoal Lines	Details	s for Line: 002		
 Active Physical Lines Active VolP Lines 				
	P	arameters Prefe	rences Restrictions A	ssigned DNs
 Inactive Lines 				
		Name	Line002	
Scheduled Services		Line Type 🌔	Pool:O	
🗉 🚞 Dialing Plan				
Ring Groups		Distinct Ring	None 💙	
🗉 🚞 Call Security				

Figure 5: Available VOIP Gateway Trunks

For each IP trunk you must select a Line Pool in the "*Details*" tab at the bottom of the page (See Figure 6 below). Available Pool codes start at A to O. In this case we selected "**Pool O**." Additionally, the Line Pool needs to be associated with all DN's that require access to the VOIP trunks. Go to *Configurations* \rightarrow *Telephony* \rightarrow *Dialing Plan* \rightarrow *Line Pools* to perform this configuration.



Figure 6: Assigning DN numbers to Line Pool

Under Configuration \rightarrow Telephony \rightarrow Dialing Plan \rightarrow Routing \rightarrow Routes tab we need to define a "Route" for each pool (See Figure 7 below). In our case we defined Route 001. We also need to assign "Pool O" to this particular route and configure the route for "National" numbering dial plan type.

Task Navigation Panel	Dialing P	lan - Routing				
Configuration Administration				_		
 Welcome 	Routes	Destination Codes	Second Dial Tor	ne		
🗄 🚞 System	Routes					
🗄 🚞 Administrator Access	Route	External Number	Use Pool	DN Type	Service Type	Service ID
Resources	000	-1	A	N/A	N/A	N/A
E Telephony	001		0	National	NZA	NZA
🗄 🔛 Global Settings			Ľ	Hational	INCO	LNG-5
t ines						
Scheduled Services						
😑 🔄 Dialing Plan						
General						
DNs						
Public Network						
Private Network						
Routing Ring Groups						

Figure 7: Defining Route for VOIP Trunks

Under *Configuration* \rightarrow *Telephony* \rightarrow *Dialing Plan* \rightarrow *Routing* (See Figure 8 below), under the "Destination Codes" tab we need to associate the Route to the desired access code. Configure this to access code "9" or to whatever code you want to access for outside (IP off-net) call that will be presented to the AT&T service for routing. In this case, when "9" is dialed we wish to push the dialed string to the IP trunk for routing.

Task Navigation Panel	Dialin	g Plan - Rout	ing					
Configuration Administration	_							
 Welcome 	Routes Destination Codes Second Dial Tone							
🗉 🧰 System	Dest	ination Codes						
🗉 🚞 Administrator Access	Des	tination Code	Normal Rou	te Absorbed Len	ath Wild Card: (
🗄 🚞 Resources		<u> </u>	004	A.II.				
🖃 🔄 Telephony	Y.)	001	All				
🗄 🧰 Global Settings								
🗄 🧰 Sets								
🗄 🧰 Lines								
Loops								
Scheduled Services								
🖃 🔄 Dialing Plan								
General								
DNs								
Public Network	<				IIII			
Private Network								
Line Pools Routing			elete					
Ring Groups	0.84		for Dectionion	Code: 0				
🗉 🧰 Call Security	Alle	ernale Roules	for Destination	Code. 9				
 Hospitality 								
 Hunt Groups 		Alternate Rout	es					
Call Detail Recording		Calcadula	First Dayste	l a la a sub a st L assarbh	Concerned Davids	1 Alexandread L		
🕒 🚞 Data Services		Schedule	FIRST ROULE	Absorbed Length	Second Route	Absorbed Lt		
🗉 🧰 Applications		Night		All		All		
		Evening		All		All		
		Lunch		All		All		
		Sched 4		All		All		
		Sched 5		All		All		
		Sched 6		All		All		

Figure 8: Assign Destination Code to Route Numbers

4.3 H.323 Gateway Parameters

Configuration → Telephony Resources → IP Trunks →

- On this screen we need to populate the **Call Signaling** as "GatekeeperRoutedNoRAS"
- Alias Name: The AT&T IP Flexible Reach service does not require a H.323 ID name. However, the BCM was tested with a H.323 ID name and Nortel recommends that the customer provides a meaningful name in this field.
- H.245 tunneling must be enabled.
- For the Call Signaling Port use 1720 as a value.
- Make sure the **Primary Gatekeeper IP** is populated with the correct AT&T IPBE IP address. Sample IP addresses are shown next.
 - Primary Gatekeeper (please contact your Customer Care Representative for the AT&T IP border element IP address)

Prog Type	Actual Type	Dip Sw	State	Devices	Low	High	Total Bus	y]
N/A (IP Trunks	N/A	N/A	Lines	1	60	N/A	N/A
N/A	IP & App Sets	N/A	Enabled	Sets	N/A	N/A	11	0
Trunk Mod	None	N/A	Unequipped	Lines	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
PRI	None	xxx111	N/A	Lines	211	233	N/A	0
ng Table IP Trunk Setti elephony Settings Fallback to circuit-swit Gateway pro	ngs H323 Settings H32	3 Media Parame Gatek	ters SIP Settings	SIP Media Parar	neters SIP UF	Ri Map		
onfiguration Call signaling Enable H245 tunnelling	Gatekeeper Routed no		Ca	ll signaling port RAS port	1720		_	
Primary Gatekeeper IP	12.176.183.132		Regi	stration TTL (s)	60			
Pools in Catelyaan av(a)			Gate	keeper TTL (s)	0			
Daukup Galekeeper(s)				odify				
Pools in Ca	tekeeper(s)	Alias pames	Alias names horn rd. 0	Alias names hcm. r4.0	tekeeper(s) Gatekeeper TTL (s)	Alias names bcm rd. 0.	Tekeeper(s) Gatekeeper TTL (s) Alias names hcm:r4_0	Alias names bcm rd 0

• Backup Gatekeeper – 0.0.0.0*

Figure 9: H.323 Gateway Parameters

*Note: the backup gatekeeper will not be supported on the current BCM 200/400 release. The Nortel backup implementation is not compatible with the IP Flexible

Reach service today. Nortel will provide support in a future release. In case of failure to the primary gatekeeper; the BCM will not be able to place any outgoing calls to the AT&T IP Flexible Reach service. The backup gatekeeper IP address (Please contact your Customer Care representative) must be manually configured in the "**Primary Gatekeeper IP**" field to restore outgoing calls. Additionally, the AT&T IP Flexible Reach service will send incoming calls to the BCM from multiple IP border elements. The BCM will accept calls from any border elements without additional configuration.

4.4 Media Parameters

Configuration → Resources → Telephony Resources → IP Terminal Global Settings

Within the Media Parameters tab; ensure that all values are exactly as the sample screen shot shown below:

- 1st Preferred Codec: G.729
- Silence Compression: Disabled
- Jitter Buffer Voice: Auto
- T.38 Fax Support: Disabled
- G.729 Payload Size: 20

pilo	Resources									
Modules	:									
Bus	Prog Type	Actual Type	Dip Sw	State	Devices	Low	High	Total	Busy	
0	N/A	IP Trunks	N/A	N/A	Lines	1	60	N/A	N/A	^
1	N/A	P & App Se	ts N/A	Enabled	Sets	N/A	N/A	11	0	
2	Trunk Mod	None	N/A	Unequipped	Lines	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	
2.0	PRI	None	xxx111	N/A	Lines	211	233	N/A	0	~
Details	Details for Module: 1 IP Terminal Global Settings IP Terminal Details Set Port Details Enable registration Enable global registration password Global password ************************************									
		Auto-assian DNs			G.723 p	avload size (m:	s) 30 🗸			

Figure 10: Media Parameters

4.5 Port Ranges

Configuration → Resources → Port Ranges →

Use the values shown below. The default ranges are from 28000 to 28511. This range is used for fax, digital phones and analog phones. The media gateway port ranges are configurable.



Figure 11: Media Gateway Port Range

The BCM IP phone's RTP and RTCP port range are 51000-51399. Each IP phone call uses two ports. The default port range for RTP and RTCP are not configurable.

4.6 Configuring Outgoing Calls from BCM to AT&T IP Flex Reach

Configuration → Telephony → Active Sets →

First locate the desired private DN number that you want to assign the public DID number under the "Line Access" tab. In this case we have selected "DN 3000". At this point, select the "Properties" tab under the "Details" window. We will now associate the private DN number with the DID number. In the example below; 3000 is entered in the "Private OLI" field and 7323683476 is entered in the "Public OLI" field. This example enables "calling number translation" (outgoing) for this particular DN number.

Task Navigation Panel	
	Active Sets
Configuration Administration	
Vvelcome	Line Access Capabilities and Preferences Restrictions
🗉 🧰 System	DN Model Name Port
🗉 🧰 Administrator Access	3000 1140E/2004/2007/2050 3000 0119
🗄 🧰 Resources	2002 11/205/2002 2002 0119
E Telephony	3002 11202/2002 3002 0116
🗄 🧾 Global Settings	3003 1140E/2004/2007/2050 3003 0120
🖃 🔄 Sets	
Active Sets	Copy Paste
Active Application	A T
Inactive DNs	Details for DN: 3000
🖃 🔄 Lines	Properties Line Assignment Line Pool Access Answer DNs
Active Physical Lin	
	Pub. OLI 7323683476
	Priv. OLI 3000
 Scheduled Services 	
Dialing Plan	Fwd No Answer 3251
Ring Groups	Ewel Deley
E Call Security	
 Hospitality 	Fwd Busy
Hunt Groups	
 Call Detail Recording 	Fwd All
🗄 🚞 Data Services	
🗄 🚞 Applications	

Figure 12: Configuring DID for Outgoing Calls

4.7 Configuring Incoming Calls from AT&T IP Flex Reach to BCM

Configuration → Telephony → Active Sets →

We will now configure the "called number translation" (incoming) for the DN number. First locate the desired private DN number that you want to assign the public DID number under the "Line Access" tab. In this case we have selected "DN 3000". At this point, select the "Line Assignment" tab under the "Details" window. Enter 3000 in the "Private Received" number field; then enter the 10 digit DID (Public number) in the "Public Received" number field. With the BCM 4.0 release; incoming DID calls will be routed to telephones, based on all 10 digits received by the network. For example, Incoming calls from the AT&T IP Flexible Reach network will deliver a ten digit DID number, e.g. 7323683476. The BCM will route the call using all ten digits, e.g. 7323683476.

Task Navigation Panel		Active Sets								
		Line Access Capabilities and Preferences Restrictions								
∃ 🚞 System		DN	Model		Name	Port				
🗉 🚞 Administrator Access	6	3000	1140E/2004/2007/2050		3000	0119				
E Resources		3002	1120E/2002		3002	0118				
E Clobel Settinge		3003	1140E000400070050		3003	0120				
Active Sets		Copy	Paste							
Inactive DNs All DNs Dns Lines Loops Scheduled Services		Details for Prope Assig	DN: 3000 rties Line Assignment ned Lines	Line	Pool Acce	ss Answer	DNs		4	
 	Line Appearance Type Appearances Caller ID Set Vmsg Set Priv. Received # Pub. Received # S 241 Appr&Ring 1 V 3000 7323683476									Pub. Received # 7323683476
 ➡ Call Security ➡ Hospitality ➡ Hunt Groups ➡ Call Detail Recording ➡ Data Services ➡ Applications 			id) Delete							

Figure 13: Configuring DID for Incoming Calls

4.8 Configuring IP Phone LCD Screen to Display DID Number

Configuration → Telephony → Lines → Target Lines → Line 241

To display the DID number on the IP phone LCD screen; select Line 241 than go to the "Parameters" tab. In our example below, enter 3683476 in the "Name" field and then select "public" as the line type from the drop down menu.

Task Navigation Pane	l Targe	at Lines		
Configuration Adminis	stration	12	1	1/ 1
 Welcome 	Line	Trunk Type	Control Set	Prime Set
🗉 🚞 System	241	Target line	3000	3000
🗉 🧰 Administrator A	ccess 242	Target line	3000	3000
E CRESOURCES	243	Target line	3000	3000
E Clebony				
🗄 🔝 Giopai Seπi	ngs	onv Paste		
🖬 🛄 Seis				
 Active P 	hysical L	aile for Line: 041		
Active V	A R Line	alis for Line. 241		
🤇 💿 Target L	ines)	Parameters Destavance	a Regimed Dhie	
-Inactive	Lines	r arameters preference	es Assigned Divs	
 All Lines 	;	Name 🌔	2692476	
Loops			3003470	
Scheduled S	Services	Line Type	Public 🔽	
Dialing Plan				
		Pub. Received #	7323683476	
Hospitality	, II I	Priv. Received #	2000	
Hunt Groups	:	THY. RECEIVED #	3000	
Call Detail Re	ecording	Distinct Ring	Pattern 3 🔽	
🗄 🚞 Data Services		-		
표 🚞 Applications				

Figure 14: Displaying DID Number on IP Set LCD

5 Troubleshooting

This section provides some tips about troubleshooting problems

5.1 System Monitoring with BCM Monitor

A valuable application for performance monitoring is the BCM Monitor. It allows the BCM administrator to see the current status of various parts of the BCM system. Statistical information is provided on system throughput and other performance-related information, including system CPU usage (graph or table format) and memory usage (graph or table format).

If a performance display is active, it is automatically updated with real-time performance information in user-selectable time increments.

The focus of the real-time monitoring capabilities is:

- Overall system status
- Utilization of resources on the Media Services Card (e.g. signaling channel usage)
- Operation of telephony applications (e.g., Messaging, Call Center, etc.).
- IP telephony activity
- D-channel monitoring for PRI, BRI and VoIP trunks

BCM Monitor - Bc	m_2		
File Statistics Help			e
BCM Info Media Card	Voice Ports	IP Dev	vices RTP Sessions UIP Line Monitor Usage Indicators
BCM Info			
CPU:		0%	
Physical memory (MB):	187 of 254	74%	
Nonpaged mem. (MB):	33 of 98	34%	
Used Media Card Reso	ources		
Signaling channels:	10 of 59	17%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Media channels:	4 of 59	7%	- (
Voice bus channels:	5 of 62	8%	<u> </u>
DSP resources:	10 of 64	16%	
∟ ⊢Active Telephony Devi	ices		
IP trunks:	1 of 16	6%	(
IP sets:	1 of 2	50%	
Voice ports:	0 of 6	0%	
Media gateways:	0 of 4	0%	
-		_	
		1.00	and the second of the second o
		1	Figure 15. System Monitoring Example

Figure 15: System Monitoring Example

The BCM Monitor application can be downloaded to an administrator's PC from the BCM and pointed at a specific BCM's IP address for monitoring. Multiple instances of the BCM Monitor application can be used on a single PC to monitor several remote BCM systems at the same time. Backward version compatibility is supported.

All of the registered IP devices can be viewed with the BCM Monitor. The screen shot below depicts IP Phone type, DN number and IP address of each registered IP phone. Additionally, if the device is active on a call the RTP session information is also displayed.

BCM Monitor - Bcm_2		
File Statistics Help		
BCM Init Media Card Voice Por	urts IPDevices RTP Sessions UIP Line Monitor Usage Indicators	
IP Clients	- IP Set Details	-1
Used licenses: 2 of 12	DN Type IP:Port RTP Session Info	-1
120xx Sets	3000 I2004 172.16.6.103:5000 51000<⇒135.25.29.135:16770 G729.2 fpp, SMALL jb	3
Enabled: 2	3002 12002 172.16.6.105:5000	
Connected: 2		- *
Active (on call): 1		
_)) fireless Cata		- 1
Enabled: 0		- <
Connected: 0		्र
Active (on call): 0		1
		1
IP Trunks		1
Used licenses: 16 of 16		15
Active (on call): 1		5
MUDN over IP: Enabled]	- 3
	and the second of the second o	-

Figure 16: IP Device Listing

The end-to-end RTP sessions per IP call can also be displayed with the BCM Manager. The example below depicts an end-to-end call.



Figure 17: RTP Session Information

The BCM Monitor can be used to monitor incoming and outgoing trunks to determine if trunks are being busy or if they are idle. The example below depicts utilized lines used by local and remote telephone/DN numbers.

BCM Monitor - Bcm_2								
File Statistics Help								
BCM Info Media Card Voice Po	rts IP Devi	ces RTP Session	ns UIP [L	ine Monitor Usage	Indicators			1
Statistics		Line Monitor						
Active Lines: 1		Line	Direction	Start Time	User	State	Duration	Number and Name
- Visible lines Show all lines (including inactive)	Γ	1 - Line001 15 - Line015 16 - Line016	Incoming Outgoing Outgoing	09/08/06 15:1 09/08/06 12:4 09/08/06 18:4	3680415 - Li 3128 - 3128F 3000 - 3000	Idle Idle Connected	00:00:35	7323680459 - BVDI 19082223076 177324208823
		<						<u> </u>
and the second s				a state of the local division of the local d	the second se		St. 10. 1	

Figure 18: Line Monitor Information

The BCM Monitor can also be used to monitor all types of system usages. The following are some parameters that can be monitored:

- CPU utilization
- Physical memory
- Media card DSP utilization
- IP sets and IP Trunks
- Voice ports and media gateway usage

BCM Monitor - Bcm	_2		
File Statistics Help			-
BCM Info Media Card V	oice Ports	IP Devices RTP Sessions UIP Line Monitor Usage Indicators	3
BCM Info			- 1
CPU:	Γ	0%	
Physical memory (MB):	187 of 254	74%	-
Nonpaged mem. (MB):	33 of 98	34%	
∟ ⊢ Used Media Card Resour	rces		
Signaling channels:	10 of 59	17%	}
Media channels:	4 of 59	7%	
Voice bus channels:	5 of 62	8%	
DSP resources:	10 of 64	16%	
Active Telephony Device	es		5
IP trunks:	1 of 16	6%	
IP sets:	1 of 2	50%	\rightarrow
Voice ports:	0 of 6	0%	- 5
Media gateways: (0 of 4	0%	
			-5
A State of the second	an Jan .	and a second for the second of the second	

Figure 19: System Resources

5.2 Real-time BCM System Status LED Displays

Administration → System LED Status →

The BCM 200/400 front panel LED displays can be viewed remotely to determine certain critical components. The following are some LED indications that can be viewed remotely with the NCM Unified Manager:

- Power
- Hard drive (HDD)
- Multi-service Card (MSC)
- Modem
- Ethernet ports (NIC)
- System temperature
- Fan indications



Figure 20: Front Panel LED Display

Using the Element Manager "System Status" tab, you can monitor overall system performance and other performance-related information. You monitor system status using the following tools:

- LED Status
- QoS Monitor
- UPS Status
- NTP Metrics
- Interface Metrics
- Disk Mirroring
- QoS Metrics

5.3 Real-time BCM Fault/Alarms Management

You can view and manage real-time alarms generated by the BCM system. Alarms arise from components that are running on the system; these alarms indicate faults or informational conditions that may require resolution from the system administrator. Examples of alarm conditions include:

- T1 circuit on the system is down
- Service running on the BCM has been stopped by an administrator

Alarm information can be delivered to you by any of the following means:

- The Alarms Panel in the BCM Element Manager
- The Alarm Banner in the BCM Element Manager
- Core telephony alarms show on the alarm set
- Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) traps for remote management of faults
- LEDs on the BCM main unit

Below is an example of the BCM Alarms Panel in the BCM Element Manager:

Task Navigation Panel	Alarms					
Configuration Administration	[To a co	liu m	16	the second se	_
🖃 🔄 General	lime	Alarm Acked	Alarm ID	Seventy	Problem Description	_
Alarms	2006-12-14 14:39:26			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.188:1567 Comp=CIM	^
Alarm Settings	2006-12-14 14:39:21			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.188:1563 Comp=CIM	
SNMP Trap Destination	2006-12-12 16:54:04			30200 information	Liser logon Liser=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.188:1647 Comp=CIM	
Service Manager						
Hardware Inventory	2006-12-12 16:49:50			64003 warning	Net Link Manager, Backup Started.	
🖃 🚞 System Status	2006-12-12 16:10:19			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.188:1394 Comp=CIM	
LED Status	2006-12-12 16:10:17			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.188:1392 Comp=CIM	
QoS Monitor	2006-12-12 15:58:33			12202 information	Backup and Restore - Onbox Backup/Log collection has completed.	1
UPS Status	2006-12-12 15:57:12			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172.16.6.252:4124 Comp=CIM	1
Interface Metrics	2006-12-12 15:57:08			30200 information	User logon User=nnadmin Host=172 16 6 252 4122 Comp=CIM	
Disk Mirroring	2006-12-12 15:38:41			64005 information	Net Link Manager, recovering back to permanent	
QoS Metrics	2000-12-12 10:00:41			04000 111011100011		_
🗉 💼 Telephony Metrics	2006-12-12 15:30:06			64003 warning	Net Link Manager, Backup Started.	$\mathbf{\mathbf{v}}$
🕀 💼 Utilities	<					>
🗉 🚞 Backup and Restore		Decet I FD a				
🗷 💼 Logs	Clear Alarm Log	Reset LEDS				
🗄 🚞 Software Management						

Figure 21: Real-time BCM 200/400 Alarm Display

You can manage alarms and alarm information by:

- Configuring alarm settings, for example filtering alarms so that only the desired subset of alarms are displayed in the BCM Element Manager Alarms Panel or sent as SNMP traps
- Administering alarms, for example acknowledging selected alarms and clearing the alarm log

5.4 BCM Service Management System

You can view details about the services that run on the BCM system, including:

- The name of a service
- Whether a service is enabled to automatically start up
- The status of the service running on the BCM

You can also administer services by starting, stopping, and restarting certain services.

Caution: Use the BCM Services Manager only as directed by Nortel Technical Support. Improper use of the BCM Services Manager may adversely affect system operation.



Figure 22: BCM Service Manager Screen

You can stop any of the services that are running on the BCM system.

To stop a service

- Click the **Administration** tab.
- Open the **General folder**, and then click the **Service Manager** task. The **Service Manager** page opens. Services are displayed in the Services table.
- In the Services table, select a service.

- Click the **Stop** button. A confirmation dialog box opens.
- Click **Yes**. In the Services table, Stopped is displayed in the Status column for the stopped service.

To restart a service

- Click the **Administration** tab.
- Open the **General** folder, and then click the **Service Manager** task. The **Service Manager** page opens. Services are displayed in the Services table.
- In the Services table, select a stopped service.
- Click the **Restart** button. A confirmation dialog box opens.
- Click **Yes**. In the Services table, **Running** is displayed in the **Status** column for the restarted service.

5.5 BCM Log Management

Another extremely useful tool is the "Log Management." This allows you to quickly and easily collect all relevant logs files and other information to help the various support teams debug any problems you may have with your BCM 200/400. The entire log files required to diagnose a problem is consolidated into a single file.

A log file is a collection of individual log events generated by the BCM. An administrator can use log files to monitor and analyze system behavior, user sessions, and events. You manage log files by transferring selected BCM log archives from the BCM to a specified location, such as your personal computer. You can then view individual log events using the BCM Element Manager Log Browser or your usual text editor.

Note: Depending on the privileges assigned to you, you may or may not see all the log files or processes described in this section.

In addition to the log files generated by the BCM, the Element Manager itself generates a log file. This log is found under the Help selection of the BCM Element Manager Toolbar. This log contains diagnostic information.

The BCM manages log archives and maintains generations of information depending upon size or other criteria. Generations of log files have a numbered extension such as 3.gz.

A generation of the "alarms.systemlog" file is created each time the BCM is rebooted or when the log file reaches the 1 MB limit.

Transferring and Extracting Log Files

You use the BCM Element Manager to transfer log files from the BCM to an external location. You must transfer the log files to an external device before you can view them. If you are using the BCM Element Manager Log Browser to view the logs, you will also have to extract the log files from the log archive that is transferred from the BCM. The log archive contains a collection of log files.

When you transfer the log archives to another device, you can specify:

• The location to which you want to transfer log files, such as your personal computer or a network folder

- The category of logs you want to transfer, such as Sensitive Information logs
- A schedule for a log file transfer

You can also transfer log files using the BCM Web page if you cannot access the BCM Element Manager. After you transfer the log archives, several options are available to you for extracting the log file information and for viewing the log files. If you are using the BCM Element Manager (recommended), the Log Browser prompts you to extract the actual log files from the .tar file. If you prefer, you can use the WinZip application to expand the .tar file into its included log files. As an alternative to using the BCM Element Manager Log Browser, you can use an application such as WordPad to view the log files.

Using the BCM Element Manager Log Browser to view extracted log files gives you the ability to view information in a way that suits you; for example, you can filter and sort information according to priority, time, message, and so on.



Figure 23: Log Management Screen

When you first suspect a problem with your BCM, it is important that you go into the "Log Management" screen and download the log file to your PC. Even if you end up resolving the issue, it is good to know that this information has been captured. This Customer Configuration Guide ("CCG") is offered as a convenience to AT&T's customers. The specifications and information regarding the product in this CCG are subject to change without notice. All statements, information, and recommendations in this CCG are believed to be accurate but are presented without warranty of any kind, express or implied, and are provided "AS IS". Users must take full responsibility for the application of the specifications and information in this CCG.

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